

FRESH and SALTED WATER

Problem

- * Electroconductivity of natural water depends on concentration of dissolved salts.
- * What might be the source of water with $13.2 \mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ conductivity?

At the tournament you will be provided by a sample of water. Measure the electroconductivity of the new sample. Decide whether it is distilled water, tap water or mineral water.

The Work Plan

- * Give an explanation of conductivity
- * Find the relation between the conductivity and dissolved concentration.
- * Explain these relations

Conductivity

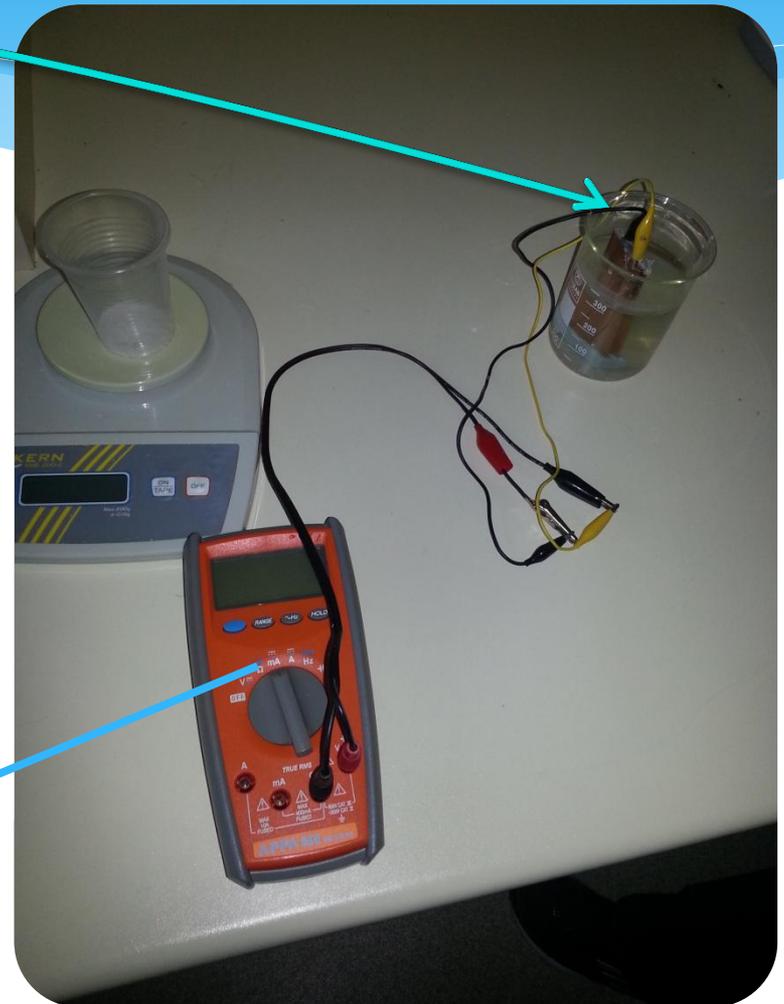
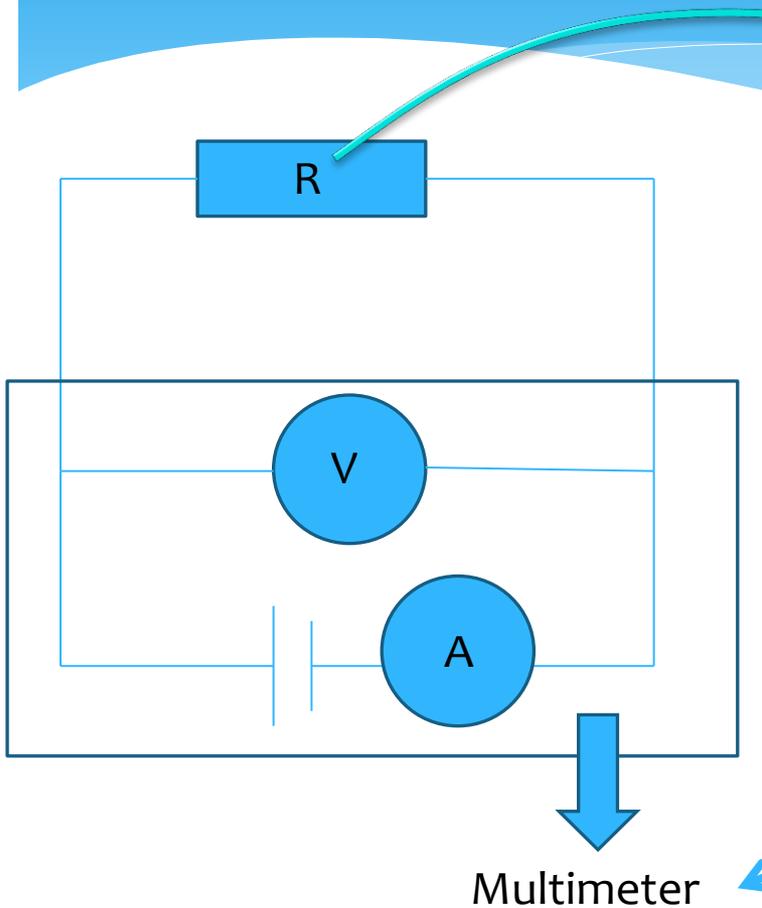
- * Is a measure of ability to conduct electricity.
- * The unit is Siemens per meter (S/m) in SI unit system.
- * It is related to the ions dissolved in liquid.

$$\sigma = \frac{1}{\rho}$$

σ is conductivity

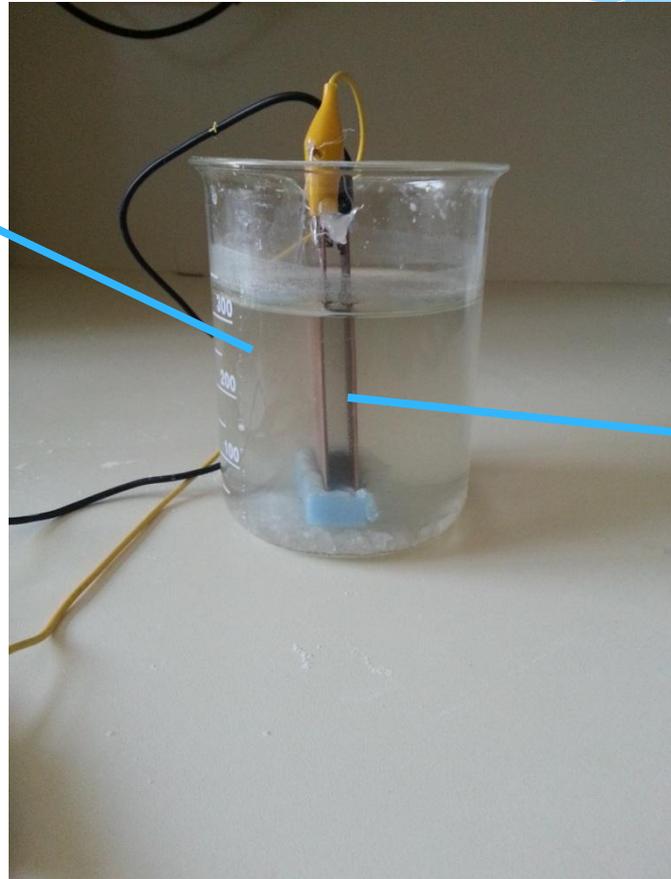
ρ is resistivity

Scheme of Experimental Setup



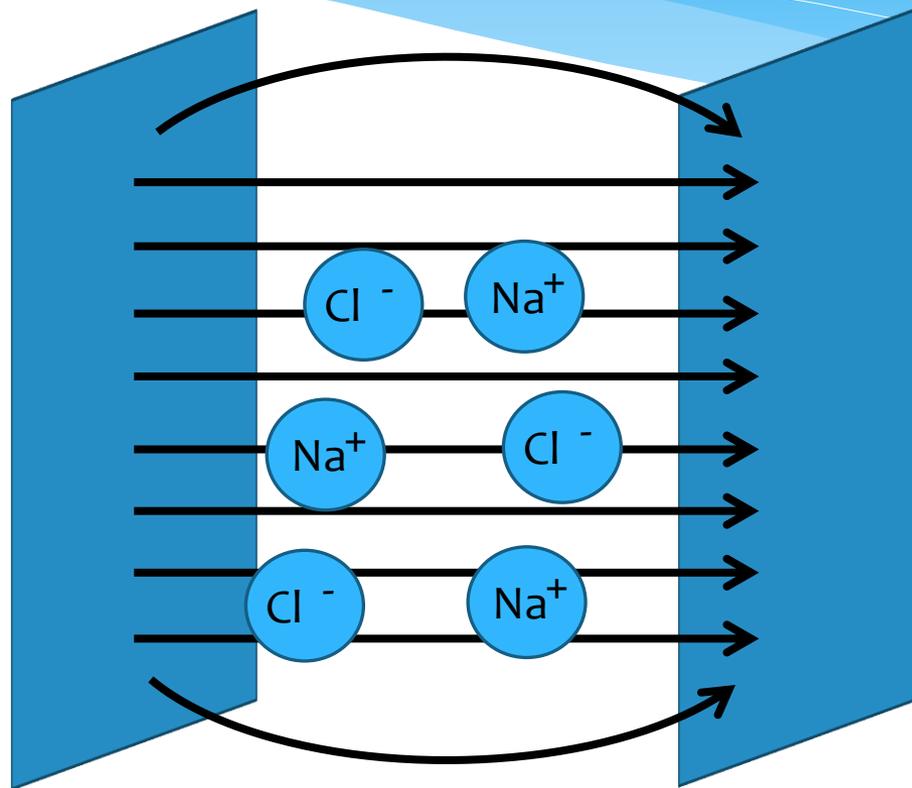
A Closer View

Solution



Copper plates

The Motion of the Ions



$$l \ll S$$

THEORITICAL MODEL

Ohm's Law

$$j = E\sigma$$

Current

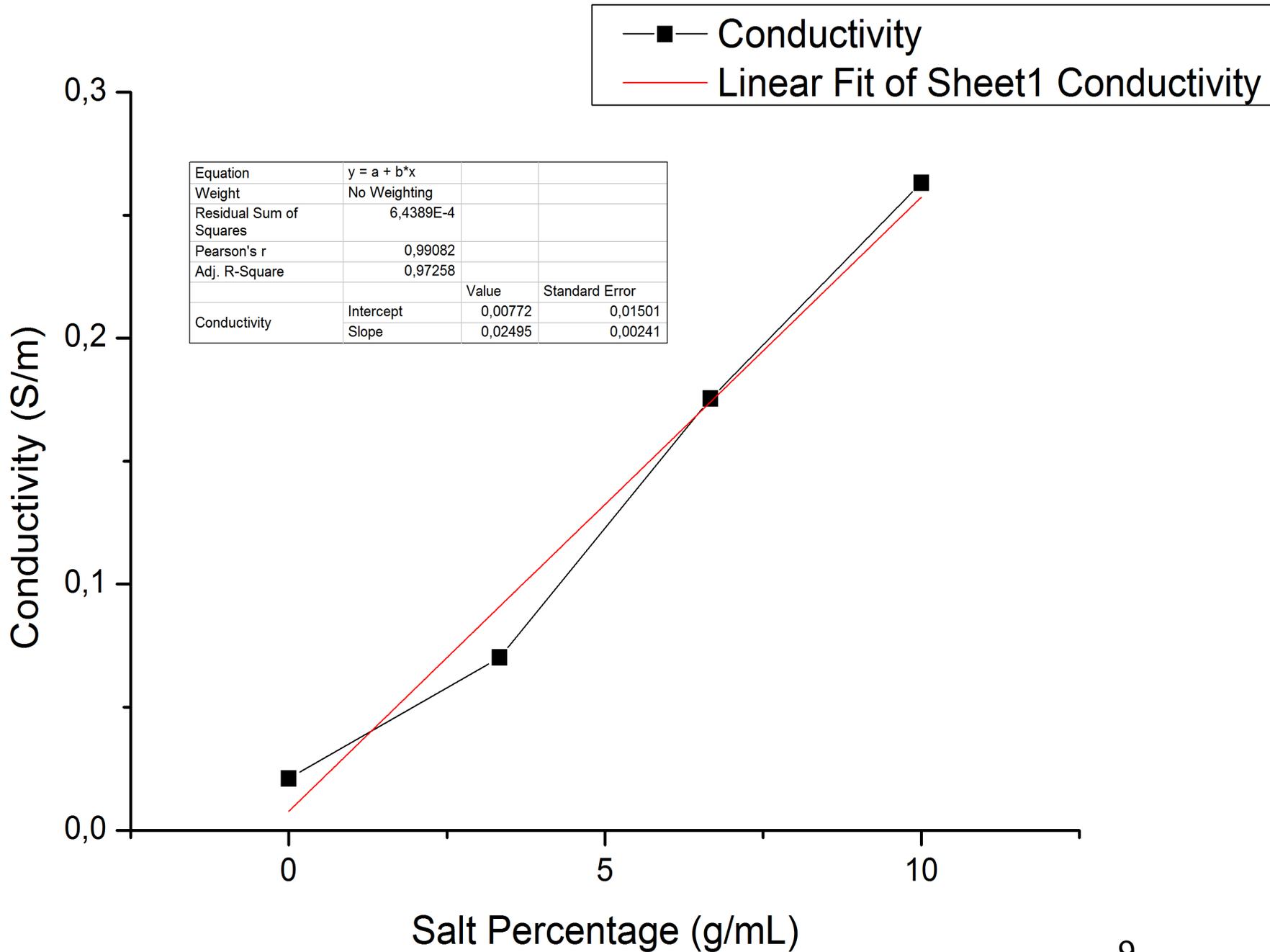
$$I = jS$$

Potential Difference

$$\Delta\varphi = \int E dr = E\ell$$

Conductivity

$$\sigma = \frac{\ell}{SR}$$



THEORETICAL MODEL

$$j = \alpha n v e (b^+ + b^-) E$$

$$j = E \sigma$$

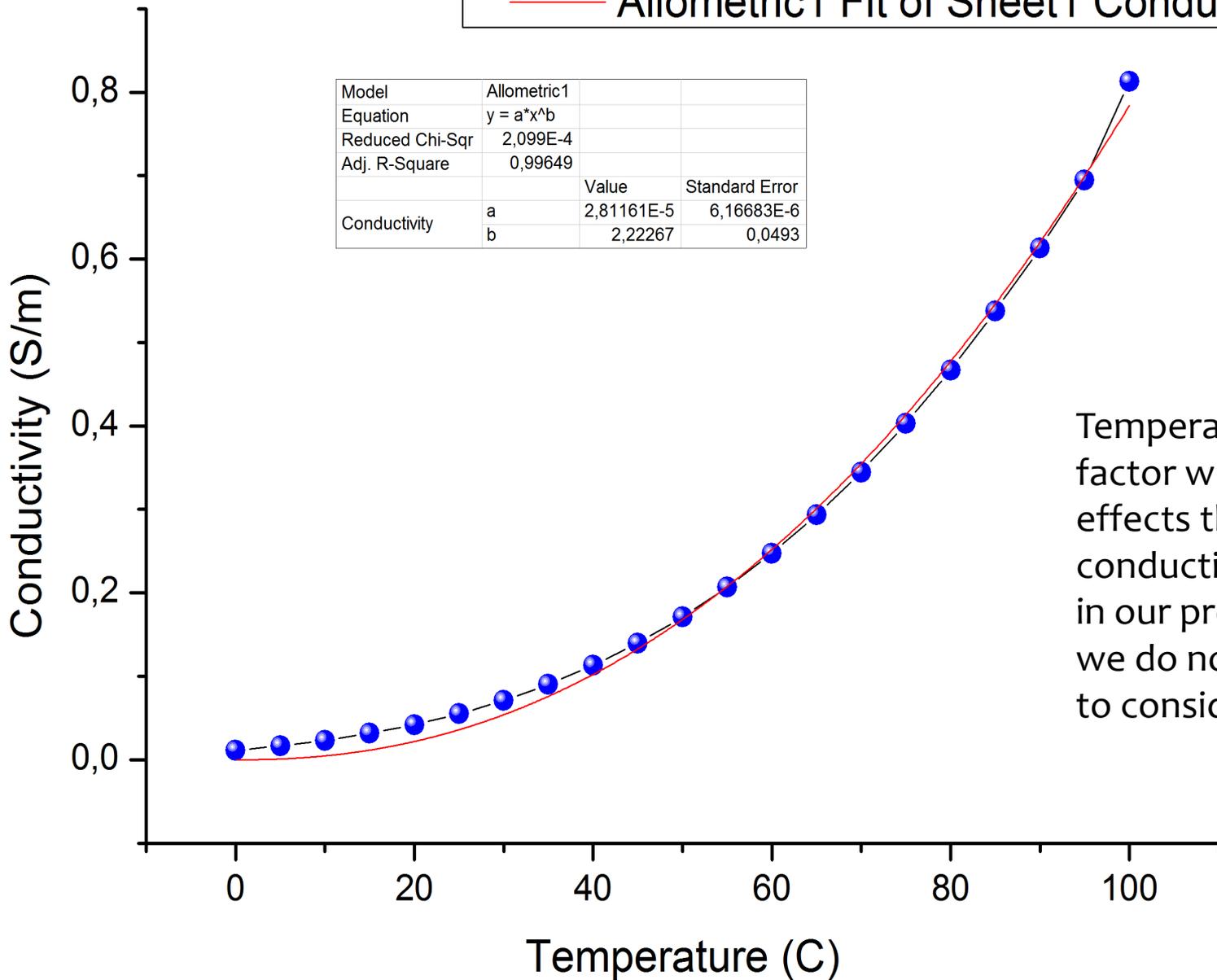
$$\frac{\sigma}{n} = \alpha v e (b^+ + b^-)$$

Here n is
concentration

b , α and v are
constants
related to
solution.



And this ratio
is equal to
slope of our
salinity-
conductivity
graph



Temperature is a factor which also effects the conductivity but in our problem we do not need to consider it.

Table

- * Black Sea
- * Dead Sea
- * Baltic Sea at Neva estuary
- * Lake Baikal
- * Moscow-river, upstream of Moscow City (in winter)
- * Peat bog lake
- * Moscow-river, downstream of Moscow City (in winter)
- * Possible values of the electroconductivity, $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$: 10; 125; 420; 580; 4580; 45600; 228000.

Sources	Possible Conductivity Values ($\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$)	Salinity (%)
Dead Sea	228000	33-34
Black Sea	45600	18-18.5
Baltic Sea	4580	6-8
Moscow-River (downstream)	580	-
Moscow-River (upstream)	420	-
Peat Bog Lake	125	
Lake Baikal	10	0.12

13.2 $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ = ?

Conclusions

- * Conductivity is linearly related to salinity.
- * Conductivity is related to temperature exponentially.
- * The type of ions' determine the conductivity.

References

- * <http://www.lehigh.edu/~amb4/wbi/kwardlow/conductivity.htm>
- * http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Electrical_resistivity_and_conductivity
- * [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Conductivity_\(electrolytic\)](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Conductivity_(electrolytic))
- * <http://www.lenntech.com/applications/ultrapure/conductivity/water-conductivity.htm>
- * http://www.mbhes.com/conductivity_measurement.htm
- * <http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Salinity>
- * <http://www.fao.org/docrep/field/003/AC183E/AC183E03.htm>
- * http://www.ehow.com/about_6582701_conductivity-vs_salinity.html



Thank you for your attention!